

PERU 2023

September 3. Our outbound flight from Schiphol Airport (September 1, Amsterdam, Netherlands) to Madrid (Spain, IB3725) was delayed. We missed our connecting flight to Lima (Peru, IB6653). Arranged new flights in Madrid, and were transferred to a hotel where we arrived at dawn. Slept from 05.00 to 09.00. The hotel is close to the Madrid airport, in a desolate, dirty and run down area. Left the hotel at 18.45. Collected our luggage at “Missed connections”, and changed terminals to catch the flight to Lima with Air Europe. Spilled our time with shop gazing, and I bought a watch. We occupied the last row of uncomfortable seats in the Airbus Dreamliner. Enjoyed turbulence, a huge cup of wine, and movies (The Hobbit, Mummies, and The house).

Arrived at Lima at 04.30, collected our luggage, met the guide Carlos Altamirano, and went to Pantanos de Villa, a coastal nature reserve. Birds included Grey Gull, Inca Tern, Peruvian Pelican, Peruvian Booby, Black Skimmer, Many-colored Rush-Tyrant, and a few Bottlenose Dolphins.



Next we visited Pucusana Island, birds including Blue-footed Booby, Red-footed and Guanay Cormorants, Humboldt Penguin and (Peruvian) Seaside Cinclodes. Lunch and instant coffee.



Afternoon visit to the Lurin River, just outside Lima. Small and polluted, but great views of Pacific Parrotlets. From 14.00-16.00 we drove to our hotel. Driving in Lima requires patience, speed bumps not uncommon. Enjoyed a beer in the hotel garden, meanwhile having great views of a Croaking Ground Dove. Cold and windy, elevation about 1100 meter.

September 4. Left the hotel at 05.20 and returned about 18.45. Day spent in the Santa Eulalia Valley, up to 3100 meter. Best sighting was an adult male Andean Condor at the end of the day. Perched on a rock, about 20-25 meter above the road. Although the light was poor, the Condor took off and flew just over our heads into the valley. Incredible views. Roads mostly unsealed, dry, and amazing vegetation including “hanging cacti”, i.e. curtains of cacti on mountain sides, meters long, on mountain slopes bordering rivers. Lunch in a small Andean town, one knife short. Vegetarian food seems not a key priority, US-sized portions, rice served in pudding molds.

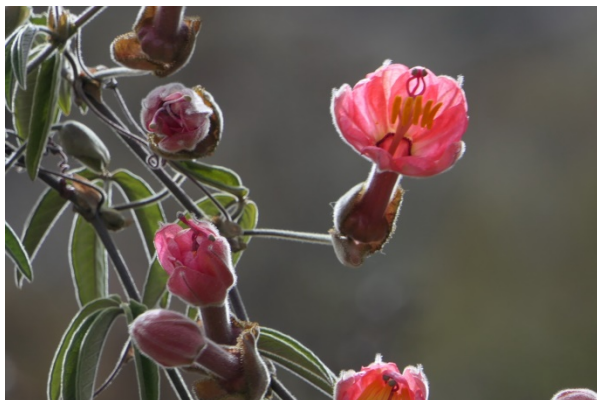


September 5. Santa Eulalia Valley. Spectacular views at 4935 meter, I suffered modestly from altitude sickness. Best bird was a Diademed Plover at about 4750 meter. At our first roadside stop we used walking poles. Steep climb uphill, a distant White-cheeked Cotinga. During the day we saw six species of Ground Tyrants. Nice and sunny, cold. Beanies, legging, scarves and mittens. Mario, the driver, prepared a roadside lunch, fried chicken, but I had no appetite. Didn't sleep much last night, hotel at 3200 meter. Dinner of vermicelli-enriched vegie soup, pancakes, and a bottle of beer.



September 6. Excellent start of the day. Carlos, our guide, needed immodium, and the car had a flat tire. Left at 07.15, followed by driving into the Santa Eulalia Valley. Drove up to about 4960 meter. Walking uphill was a bit easier than yesterday, again after a poor night. Great scenery, Andean Swift, Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe, Andean Swift, and a family of Northern Mountain Viscachas. Driving back

to the hotel for lunch was considerably delayed due to road constructions. Despite a large plate of vegetable soup and a huge mug of coffee, still no need to go for a pee after 3 hours of driving to Lima. Back to sea level, food tasting fine again.



September 7. Early flight to Cuzco (06.10 departure, LA2011). Picked up by Silverio Duri, our guide and a driver. Birding at the slowly drying and dying lake at Huacarpay near Cuzco. Arid montane vegetation was more spectacular than the birds. Several pre-inca ruins. Roadside stops produced a Helmeted Mountaineer. Pretty warm. Arrived at Ollantaytambo around 15.00. A tourist trap, with a local square surrounded by bars and restaurants. Afternoon birding in the hotel garden produced

two species of Trainbearers, Green-and-white Hummingbird, Rusty Flowerpiercer, Black-headed Grosbeak, etc.

September 8. During breakfast Annelien and I had excellent views of a second Helmeted Mountaineer. At 09.50 we boarded the train to Cuzco, about 1.5 hours. Upon arrival, our local guide didn't turn up. Since we had tickets for the 11.00 o'clock bus, we decided to take the bus to Machu Picchu ourselves. Backpacks were not allowed and had to be stored. A friendly local guide, Olga, gave us a guided tour. There are apparently 4 walking routes (to reduce the tourist burden), and she changed ours which required a few stamps. Altogether, Machu Picchu is a remarkable experience, about 40% still covered with forest. The weather was great. Return to Cuzco by bus went smoothly, where we had a pre-arranged but very late lunch at 15.30. Andean vegetable soup. Train back at 18.15 was an experience, with music, dance, and a fashion show by the train crew.



September 9. Breakfast at 05.30, left at 06.00. Driving over the Abra Malaga pass (4343 meter) to enter the cloud forest at the wet East slope of the Andes. No cacti anymore, first tree ferns, *Cycas* palms, and shrubs and low trees full of lichens and moss. Spring, many flowers. Displaying Marcapata Spinetails and great views of a Diademed Tapaculo. Mountain tanagers and hummingbirds. Roadside

lunch, still suffering from cramps. Fog set in about 15.00. Dinner in Ollantaytambo, our last night in Tunupa lodge.

September 10. A travel day. By minibus via Cuzco to Many. First hour was spent at the hummingbird feeders of Ensisera Camp. A female Giant Hummingbird and a male Black-tailed Trainbearer. This part of the Andes suffers from introduced non-native trees such as Eucalyptus, Pine and Fir, which disturb the otherwise great scenery. Lunch at Actanao. Early afternoon the birds were not response, but later we saw Mountain tanagers and Andean Parakeets. An unidentified Mountain Toucan flew off. Overnight stay at the Wayquecha lodge at Paucartambo.



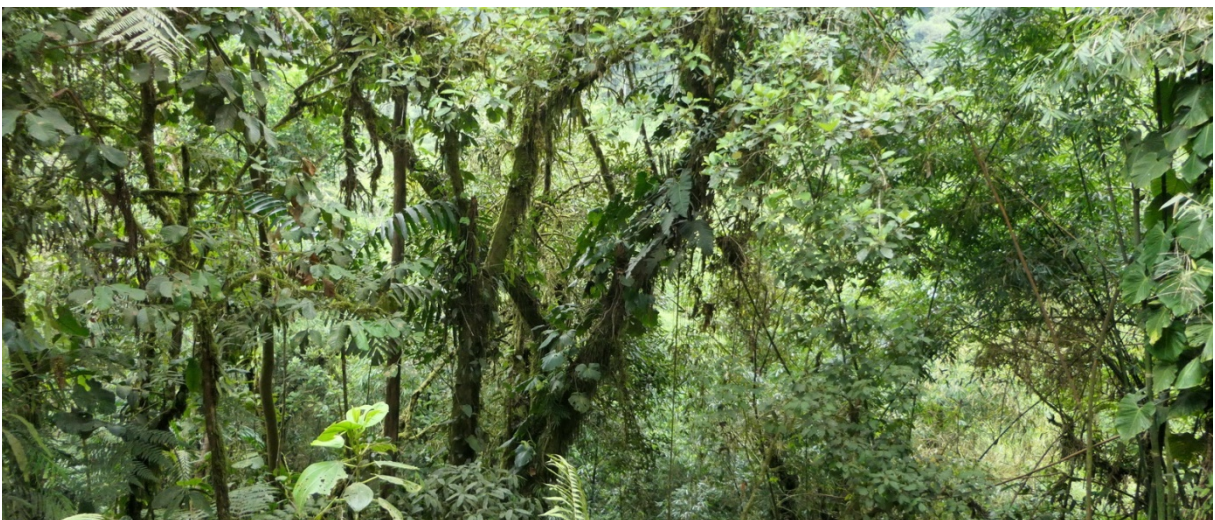
September 11. Breakfast at 06.00, left at 06.30. Birding at the lodge produced an Urubamba Antpitta. Roadside birding produced two Chestnut-crowned Cotingas, joined by a Red-crested Cotinga. Great views of a Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan. In the afternoon we drove from nearly 3000 meter to 1500 meter. Especially the last part of the descend was scary. Nearly dark, road constructions by a Chinese road workers, combined with heavy traffic that forced us to reverse occasionally to allow passing. Edges of roads were re-enforced with white plastic bags filled with sand, which are then covered (or better hidden) with tarmac, which doesn't give the impression of a robust and permanent solution. Arrived at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge at 18.00. Wifi doesn't work, good food. Electrical equipment can be charged in the main building between 18.00 and 21.00.

September 12. Breakfast at 06.00, birding in the garden. Several species of (new) Hummingbirds, and 4 mammal species, including a Tayra catching bananas from the feeder. Also 4 males Cock-of-the-Rock. Major road constructions ongoing. Visited a lek of Andean Cock-of-the-Rocks. Noisy. The males look either red or orange, depending on the angle of the incoming light. Rain at 16.00. Our house has a leaky roof and a curtain fell down. The entire lodge lacks maintenance. Upon arrival at the main

entrance, we saw a tree falling down on the roof of one of the cottages. Most surprising perhaps, the entire cottage doesn't have a single mosquito screen, and not a single window can be opened.



September 13. Breakfast at 06.00, left at 06.30 for roadside birding. Many trucks, tough birding. Later on the birds became more responsive. Afternoon visit at the Inka-Macomia Hummingbird feeding station.



A few new birds, and excellent views of a King Vulture from a hide. I was the first to enter the hide and took a few pictures before the vulture flew off. A Greater Potoo during the last road side stop. Our cottage in Gallito de la Rocas has mosquito screens. Warm and humid, elevation about 400-500 meter.

September 14. Visited Pico de Hoz, a garden with hummingbird and fruit feeders. Several new species of Hummingbirds, a black-throated Toucanet, Undulated Tinamou and an Amazonian Antpitta, Squirrel Monkeys, etc. From 09.00 to 16.00 travelled by boat on the Madres de Dios, shallow (dry season), requiring careful navigating around the numerous pebble islands. Horned Screammers, Terns, and –surprisingly- a pair of Burrowing Owls. Men on pebble islands were sawing Mahogany trees. Arrived at the Manu Birding lodge, a pretty rundown place, birding in the garden. Suffering from coughing fits, mostly at night.



September 15. Breakfast at 06.00, birding from 06.30 on the trails near the lodge. Birds included Pavonine Quetzal and Razor-billed Curassow. According to Silverio, this region is flooded for a couple of months during the wet season, which probably explains why the forest is quite “open”. Cloudy in the morning, sun in the afternoon. Stumbled and fell on my right knee end of the morning, painful at night. A clay lick with fresh Tapir tracks. At night had to wake-up Annelien, I couldn’t find my torch and got stuck in the mosquito.



September 16. This morning we were still at the Manu Birding lodge, where we had amazing views of Emperor Tamarins at the fruit feeders along the river. Walked from about 06.30 to 13.15, about 8.2 km in total. Again Tapir tracks, a little frog and an unidentified False Coral Snake sp. Tired, coughing last night produced green stuff. Sunny day, best bird was a shy Pavonine Cuckoo and two species of Toucans. Left at 15.30 by boat, including the cooking crew. Our first albeit distant Sungrebe of the tour and (torch-lit) eyes of Spectacled Cayman. Arrived at 17.00 at the Tambo Blanquillo lodge. Everything seems well maintained and doesn't fall apart, incomparable with the previous lodge.



September 17. Again a poor night. Yesterday evening Annelien had six ticks, one was a real monster. Our special tweezers were too small, possibly a Tapir tick. Annelien is also covered with red and itching bumps, likely caused by chiggers. Treated with alcohol. Left at 05.00 by boat, than walked to the clay lick. Huge “hide”, even separate male and female “toilets”. Again we were the only visitors. After the COVID pandemic, Peru is politically not very stable, which scares off tourists. The clay lick is massive, and we saw amongst others about fifty Red-and-Green Macaws, Mealy and Yellow-fronted Amazons (common), Blue-headed and Orange-eared Parrots (less common), and Cobalt-winged and Tui Parakeets. When we walked back to the boat, we saw a pair of Amazonian Parrotlets, for sure the best bird of the day. Incredibly difficult to spot these small and green parrots within the vegetation. At about 11.00 we were back at the lodge, hot and humid. Afternoon nap and washing. Great views of a male Festive Coquette along the trail to the main service building. Afternoon trail walking.



September 18. Breakfast at 05.30, morning hours spent on a boat on Cocha Blanca, an oxbow lake. From about 08.00 hot and humid, sunny. Part of the trip accompanied by a habituated Black Cayman. Back at 11.00, nap. Silverio showed me a Pauraque, that nearly bumped into me when flying off. Also a large unidentified snake, 2-3 meter, grey with yellow, bloody fast. At the end of the day we went to Cocha Camino, an oxbow lake, and canopy tower. Climbed the 40 meter canopy tower. Best constructed canopy tower I have ever seen, great views but no birds.



September 19. Puerto Maldonado. Back to "civilization". Travelling by motor bike or trike to the boat. Nice views of a Capybara family along the river bank. Three hours by boat (pee stop on a river island produced about seventy parrotlets, most Tui and a few Cobalt-winged) that seemed to be eating sand. About one-and-a-half hour by car or taxi over a narrow and unpaved dirt road, with plenty of scary "bridges" made from parallel tree trunks, most intact. More people, more waste, fat people on motor bikes, traffic, deforestation, civilization. Warm and humid. Rain started at 16.30. First real rain in 3 weeks of travelling. A ferry over the Rio Inambari, followed by 120 km by car to Puerto Maldonado. Two Palm Creepers at the outskirts. Hotel with airco. Treating numerous itching bumps of Annelien with alcohol.



This was our first and likely also our last tour that was 'organized' by BirdingBreaks, a Dutch tour operator. Apart from the chaotic and misleading itinerary, outdated checklist, and shaky flight arrangements, the lack of bottled oxygen (medical precaution at high altitude) reflects a lack of concern about clients' safety. We were offered 750 euro compensation each on a following trip. Both local guides were outstanding.

BIRDS

TINAMIDAE

White-throated Tinamou *Tinamus guttatus* – Heard at Manu.

Undulated Tinamou *Crypturellus undulates* – One at the feeders at Pico de Hoz.

Bartlett's Tinamou *Crypturellus bartletti* – Heard at Tambo Blanquillo.

Puna Tinamou *Tinamotis pentlandii* – Heard in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

ANHIMIDAE

Horned Screamer *Anhima cornuta* – Two at Madres de Dios. Common at Cocha Blanco.



ANATIDAE

Torrent Duck *Merganetta armata* – A handful in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Andean Goose *Chloephaga melanoptera* – Common in the Andes.



Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata* – Two in the Tambo Blanquillo lodge area.

Crested Duck *Lophonetta specularioides* – Ten in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Puna Teal *Spatula puna* – About 10 near Cuzco.

Cinnamon Teal *Spatula cyanoptera* – Common at Pantanos de Villa, a male near Cuzco.

White-cheeked Pintail *Anas bahamensis* – At least 10 at Pantanos de Villa.

Yellow-billed Pintail *Anas georgica* – Seen near Cuzco.

Yellow-billed Teal *Anas flavirostris* – Common in the Andes.

Andean Teal *Anas andium* – Common in the Andes.

Andean Duck *Oxyura ferruginea* – Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley. A few near Cuzco.

CRACIDAE

Speckled Chachalaca *Ortalis guttata* – A few in the lowlands.



Andean Guan *Penelope montagnii* – A few in the Andes.

Spix's Guan *Penelope jacquacu* – Several in the lowlands.

Blue-throated Piping Guan *Pipile cumanensis* – Seen at the oxbow lakes.

Razor-billed Curassow *Mitu tuberosum* – Four or five near Tambo Blanquillo.

NYCTIBIIDAE

Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis* - One near the Inka-Macomia Hummingbird feeding station.

Andean Potoo *Nyctibius maculosus* – One near the Wayquecha lodge.

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Pauraque *Nyctidromus albigollis* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Sand-colored Nighthawk *Chordeiles rupestris* – About eight roosting on driftwood, Madres de Dios.



APODIDAE

Chestnut-collared Swift *Streptoprocne rutila* – Common in the Andes.

White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris* – As previous species.

Pale-rumped Swift *Chaetura egregia* – A handful at Tambo Blanquillo.

Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Andean Swift *Aeronautes andecolus* - Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley and Cuzco area.

Neotropical Palm Swift *Tachornis squamata* – A few in the lowlands.

TROCHILIDAE

White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga Mellivora* – Common at the feeders of Pico de Hoz.



Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsutus* – One at Pico de Hoz.

Reddish Hermit *Phaethornis ruber* – A few at Manu.

White-browed Hermit *Phaethornis stuarti* – One at Wayquecha.

White-bearded Hermit *Phaethornis hispidus* – As previous species.

Green Hermit *Phaethornis guy* – A female at Wayquecha.

Blue-fronted Lancebill *Doryfera johannae* – Two at Wayquecha.



Lesser Violetear *Colibri cyanotus* – A few males, one at Ensisera Camp.

Sparkling Violetear *Colibri coruscans* – Common in the Andes.

Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis* – One at Pico de Hoz.

Amethyst-throated Sunangel *Heliangelus amethysticollis* – A male at Abra Malaga.

Wire-crested Thorntail *Discosura popelairii* – Great views of a pair at Wayquecha.

Rufous-crested Coquette *Lophornis delattrei* – A male at the feeders of Inka-Macomia.

Butterfly Coquette *Lophornis verreauxii* – Great views of a pair at Tambo Blanquillo.



Speckled Hummingbird *Adelomyia melanogenys* – One in the garden of the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Bronze-tailed Comet *Polyonymus caroli* – A male in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Black-breasted Hillstar *Oreotrochilus melanogaster* – Two females in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Black-tailed Trainbearer *Lesbia victoriae* – A pair in the hotel garden at Ollantaytambo.



Green-tailed Trainbearer *Lesbia nuna* – A male in the hotel garden at Ollantaytambo.
Olivaceous Thornbill *Chalcostigma olivaceum* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Bearded Mountaineer *Oreonympha nobilis* – Two near Cuzco.
Tyrian Metaltail *Metallura tyrianthina* – Common at Abra Malaga.



Scaled Metaltail *Metallura aeneocauda* – Three at Abra Malaga.
Black Metaltail *Metallura phoebe* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Sapphire-vented Puffleg *Eriocnemis luciani* – A male at Abra Malaga.
Shining Sunbeam *Aglaeactis cupripennis* – Common at Abra Malaga.



Violet-throated Starfrontlet *Coeligena violifer* – One at the Abra Malaga pass.
Sword-billed Hummingbird *Ensifera ensifera* – Two at Abra Malaga.
Great Sapphirewing *Pterophanes cyanopterus* – One briefly seen at Abra Malaga.

Rufous-booted Racket-tail *Ocreatus addae* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Gould's Jewelfront *Heliodoxa aurescens* – Single males at feeders at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



Violet-fronted Brilliant *Heliodoxa leadbeateri* – Several at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



Giant Hummingbird *Patagona gigas* – Rather common in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



Long-billed Starthroat *Heliomaster longirostris* – A male in the lowlands.

Purple-collared Woodstar *Myrtis fanny* – A male and female in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Oasis Hummingbird *Rhodopis vesper* – As previous species.

Peruvian Sheartail *Thaumastura cora* – A male and several females in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

White-bellied Woodstar *Chaetocercus mulsant* – One at Wayguecha.

Violet-headed Hummingbird *Klais guimeti* – Two males at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Grey-breasted Sabrewing *Campylopterus largipennis* – Common at the feeders.



Fork-tailed Woodnymph *Thalurania furcata* – Common at Cock-of-the-Rock.
Many-spotted Hummingbird *Taphrospilus hypostictus* – Seen at Wayquecha.
Amazilia Hummingbird *Amazilia amazilia* – A male at the Lurin River.
Golden-tailed Sapphire *Chrysuronia oenonei* – Common near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Sapphire-spangled Emerald *Chionomesa lactea* – A few at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



Green-and-white Hummingbird *Elliotomyia viridicauda* – A few in the Cuzco area.
White-chinned Sapphire *Chlorestes cyanus* – A few in the lowlands.

CUCULIDAE

Greater Ani *Crotophaga major* – Common at the oxbow lakes.
Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani* – Common in the lowlands.
Pavonine Cuckoo *Dromococcyx pavoninus* – One well seen at Tambo Blanquillo.
Little Cuckoo *Coccyua minuta* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana* – One at Manu.

COLUMBIDAE

Rock Dove *Columba livia* – Common during the first week of the tour.
Spot-winged Pigeon *Patagioenas maculosa* – Seen in the Santa Eulalia Valley and near Cuzco.
Band-tailed Pigeon *Patagioenas fasciata* – Seen in low numbers at Abra Malaga.
Pale-vented Pigeon *Patagioenas cayennensis* – About twenty near Tambo Blanquillo.
Plumbeous Pigeon *Patagioenas plumbea* – Singles at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Ruddy Pigeon *Patagioenas subvinacea* – Heard at Manu.
Croaking Ground Dove *Columbina cruziana* – Two near Lima.
Bare-faced Ground Dove *Metriopelia ceciliae* – About 10 in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Black-winged Ground Dove *Metriopelia melanoptera* – In the Santa Eulalia Valley and near Cuzco.
Grey-fronted Dove *Leptotila rufaxilla* – One in the lowlands.

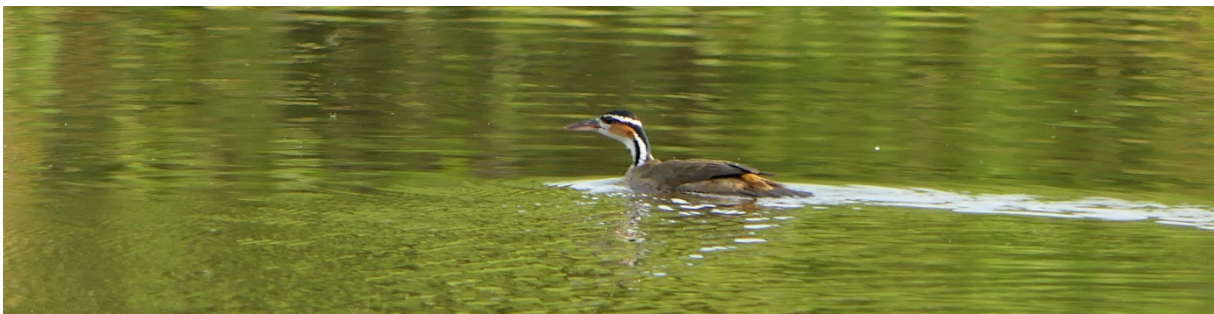
Eared Dove *Zenaida auriculata* – Common during the first week of the tour.

West Peruvian Dove *Zenaida meloda* – At least 10 at Pantanos de Villa.



HELIORNITHIDAE

Sungrebe *Heliornis fulica* – Best views were those of a female at Cocha Blanco.



RALLIDAE

Plumbeous Rail *Pardirallus sanguinolentus* – Five at Huacarpay lake.

Grey-cowled Wood Rail *Aramides cajaneus* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Common Gallinule *Gallinula galeata* – Common at Pantanos de Villa and Huacarpay.

Giant Coot *Fulica gigantea* – About twenty in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Andean Coot *Fulica ardesiaca* – One at Pantanos de Villa and three at Huacarpay.

Rufous-sided Crake *Laterallus melanophaius* – Heard at Tambo Blanquillo.

ARAMIDAE

Limpkin *Aramus gurauna* – One flying over Cocha Blanco.

CIDONIIDAE

Wood stork *Mycteria americana* – As previous species.

PODICIPEDIDAE

White-tufted Grebe *Rollandia rolland* – One at Huacarpay.

Silvery Grebe *Podiceps occipitalis* – Distant views of two birds in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus* – About five at the oxbox lakes.



PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Chilean Flamingo *Phoenicopterus chilensis* – Seen at Pantanos de Villa and Huacarpay.

HAEMATOPODIDAE

American Oystercatcher *Haematopus palliatus* – About 10 at Pantanos de Villa.

Blackish Oystercatcher *Haematopus ater* – A handful at Pacusana Island.



RECURVIROSTRIDAE

Black-necked Stilt *Himantopus mexicanus* – One at Huacarpay.

CHARADRIIDAE

Southern Lapwing *Vanellus chilensis* – A few along the Madres de Dios.

Andean Lapwing *Vanellus resplendens* – Widely distributed in the Andes but not common.

Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus* – Three at Pantanos de Villa.

Collared Plover *Charadrius collaris* – One at Madres de Dios.

Pied Plover *Hoploxypterus cayanus* – One at Madres de Dios.

Diademed Plover *Phegornis mitchellii* – One at about 4750 meter in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



JACANIDAE

Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana* – A few at the oxbox lakes.



THINOCORIDAE

Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe *Attagis gayi* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Grey-breasted Seedsnipe *Thinocorus orbignyianus* – Amazing views in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



SCOLOPACIDAE

Hudsonian Whimbrel *Numenius hudsonicus* – At least hundred at Pantanos de Villa.

Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres* – Two at Pantanos de Villa.

Sanderling *Calidris alba* – At least twenty at Pantanos de Villa.

Puna Snipe *Gallinago andina* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* – About 10 at Pantanos de Villa.

Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius* – Common at Pantanos de Villa and Madres de Dios.

Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria* – A few along the rivers.

Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes* – One at Pantanos de Villa.

LARIDAE

Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger* – Seen at Pantanos de Villa and Madres de Dios.

Andean Gull *Chroicocephalus serranus* – Common at rivers and lakes in the Andes.

Grey-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*- Common at the coast near Lima.

Grey Gull *Leucophaeus modestus* – Common at the coast near Lima.

Belcher's Gull *Larus belcheri* – Common near Lima.



Kelp Gull *Larus dominicanus*- As previous species.

Yellow-billed Tern *Sternula superciliaris* – Common along the rivers in the lowlands.

Large-billed Tern *Phaetusa simplex* – As previous species.

Inca Tern *Larosterna inca* – Common at the coast near Lima.



SPHENISCIDAE

Humboldt Penguin *Spheniscus humboldti* – Five on the rocks near Pacusana Island.



CICONIIDAE

Wood Stork *Mycteria americana* – One at the oxbow lakes.

SULIDAE

Peruvian Booby *Sula variegata* – Common at the coast near Lima.

Blue-footed Booby *Sula nebouxii* – A handful well seen at Pucusana island.

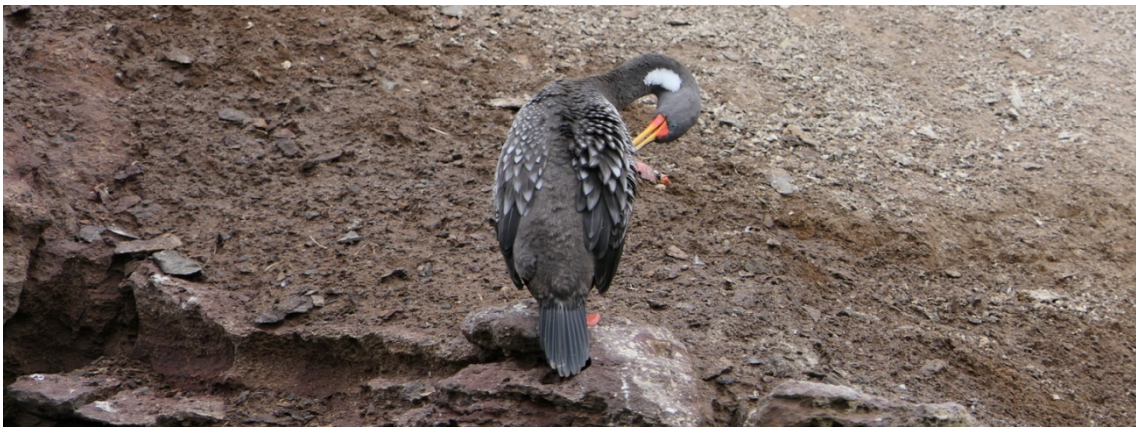


ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga* – A few at the oxbox lakes.

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Red-legged Cormorant *Phalacrocorax gaimardii* – Common at Pucusana Island.



Neotropic Cormorant *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* – Common at the coast and lowlands.

Guanay Cormorant *Leucocarbo bougainvillii* – About five or 10 at Pacusana Island.

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Andean Ibis *Theristicus branickii* – Seen at Abra Malaga.

Puna Ibis *Plegadis ridgwayi* – Common in the Andes.

Roseate Spoonbill *Platalea ajaja* – One at Pantanos de Villa.

ARDEIDAE

Rufescent Tiger Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum* – One at Cocha Blanco.

Fasciated Tiger Heron *Tigrisoma fasciatum* – A few along the Madres de Dios and in the lowlands.

Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius* – One well-hidden at Cocha Blanco.

Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* – A few near Lima.

Striated Heron *Butorides striata* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Western Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis* – One near Cuzco.

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi* – Common in the lowlands.

Great Egret *Ardea alba* – Common at Pantanos de Villa and in the lowlands.

Capped Heron *Pilherodius pileatus* – One in the lowlands.

Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea* – A few at Pantanos de Villa and in the lowlands.

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula* – A few in the Andes, widely distributed in the lowlands.

PELECANIDAE

Peruvian Pelican *Pelecanus thagus* – At least fifty at the coast near Lima.



OPISTHOCOMIDAE

Hoatzin *Opisthocomus hoazin* – About 200 at the oxbox lakes.



CATHARTIDAE

King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa* – Four in the lowlands.



Andean Condor *Vultur gryphus* – Ten seen, a perched male at close range in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus* – Common throughout the tour.

Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* – As previous species.

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes melambrotus* – Widely distributed in the lowlands.



PANDIONIDAE

Osprey *Pandion haliaetus* – Two along the Madres de Dios.

ACCIPITRIDAE

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus* – A migrating flock of about twenty, Madres de Dios.

Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea* – Widely distributed in the lowlands.

Black-collared Hawk *Basarellus nigricollis* – One in the lowlands.

Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis* - A migrating flock of about 7five birds over Cocha Camino.



Solitary Eagle *Buteogallus solitarius* – A nesting bird near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Roadside Hawk *Rupornis magnirostris* – A few in the lowlands.

Harris's Hawk *Parabuteo unicinctus* – One near Lima.

Variable Hawk *Geranoaetus polyosoma* – A few in the Andes.

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle *Geranoaetus melanoleucus* – A few in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Grey-lined Hawk *Buteo nitidus* – One on our travel day to Puerto Maldonado.

White-throated Hawk *Buteo albigula* – Two at Abra Malaga. Singles on other days.

Black-collared Hawk *Basarellus nigricollis* – One in the lowlands.



STRIGIDAE

Burrowing Owl *Athene cunicularia* – A pair on a pebble river island in the Madres de Dios.

Ferruginous Pygmy Owl *Glaucidium brasilianum* – One seen and one heard in the lowlands.



Amazonian Pygmy Owl *Glaucidium hardyi* – One at Manu.

Tawny-bellied Screech Owl *Megascops watsonii* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Yungas Pygmy Owl *Glaucidium bolivianum* – Took some effort, but great views at Abra Malaga.



TROGONIDAE

Pavonine Quetzal *Pharomachrus pavoninus* – Great views of a male near the Manu Birding lodge.

Crested Quetzal *Pharomachrus antisianus* – A male near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus* – As previous species.

Blue-crowned Trogon *Trogon curucui* – A pair at Manu.



ALCEDINIDAE

Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona* - One in the lowlands.

Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana* – One in the lowlands.

Ringed Kingfisher *Megaceryle torquata* – Two in the lowlands.

MOMOTIDAE

Amazonian Motmot *Momotus momota* – One in the lowlands.

Andean Motmot *Momotus aequatorialis* – A few in the Andes.

Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum* – One near Manu.

GALBULIDAE

Purus Jacamar *Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus* – Three at Cocha Camino.



Bluish-fronted Jacamar *Galbula cyanescens* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus* – One at Manu.

BUCCONIDAE

Chestnut-capped Puffbird *Bucco macrodactylus* – Heard at Tambo Blanquillo.

Spotted Puffbird *Bucco tamatia* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Semicollared Puffbird *Malacoptila semicincta* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

Lanceolated Monklet *Micromonacha lanceolata* – Two along the river near Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



Black-fronted Nunbird *Monasa nigrifrons* – A few in the lowlands.

White-fronted Nunbird *Monasa morphoeus* – As previous species.

Swallow-winged Puffbird *Chelidoptera 10ebrosa* – Three along the Madres de Dios.

CAPITONIDAE

Gilded Barbet *Capito auratus* – A male at Manu.

Versicolored Barbet *Eubucco versicolor* – Great views at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



RAMPHASTIDAE

Black-throated Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus atrogularis* – One at Pico de Hoz.

Blue-banded Toucanet *Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis* – One at Wayquecha.

Chestnut-eared Aracari *Pteroglossus castanotis* – Four at the clay lick at Tambo Blanquillo.

Golden-collared Toucanet *Selenidera reinwardtii* – Two at the Manu Birding lodge.

Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan *Andigena hypoglauca* – One at Wayquecha.

Channel-billed Toucan *Ramphastos vitellinus* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.

White-throated Toucan *Ramphastos tucanus* – A fly-by near Tambo Blanquillo lodge.

PICIDAE

- Fine-barred Piculet** *Picumnus subtilis* – A male near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker *Melanerpes cruentatus* – Seen in the lowlands.
Black-necked Woodpecker *Colaptes atricollis* – A handful in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Spot-breasted Woodpecker *Colaptes punctigula* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Andean Flicker *Colaptes rupicola* – A few in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Cream-colored Woodpecker *Celeus flavus* – Two at Tambo Blanquillo.
Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus* – Two at Manu.
Red-necked Woodpecker *Campephilus rubricollis* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Crimson-crested Woodpecker *Campephilus melanoleucos* – A few at Manu.

FALCONIDAE

- Black Caracara** *Daptrius ater* – Three at Tambo Blanquillo.
Red-throated Caracara *Ibycter americanus* – Seen at Manu.
Mountain Caracara *Phalcoboenus megalopterus* – Widely distributed in the Andes.
Crested Caracara *Caracara plancus* – One in the lowlands.
Buckley's Forest Falcon *Micrastur buckleyi* – One heard in the lowlands.
American Kestrel *Falco sparverius* – Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Aplomado Falcon *Falco femoralis* – Two at Abra Malaga.
Bat Falcon *Falco ruficularis* – One at Manu.

Psittacidae

- Andean Parakeet** *Bolborhynchus orbynesius* – A flock between Actanao and Wayquecha.
Amazonian Parrotlet *Nannopsittaca dachilleae* – Two near the claylicks of Tambo Blanquillo.
Tui Parakeet *Brotogeris sanctithomae* – Common at the claylick and a flock on a river island.
Cobalt-winged Parakeet *Brotogeris cyanoptera* – Common in the lowlands.
Orange-cheeked Parrot *Pyrrhura barrabandi* – Common at the claylick.
Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus* – Low numbers on most days in the lowlands.
Yellow-crowned Amazon *Amazona ochrocephala* – Common at the claylick.
Southern Mealy Amazon *Amazona farinose* – Common at the claylick.
Pacific Parrotlet *Forpus coelestis* – Two at the Lurin river.
Rose-fronted Parakeet *Pyrrhura roseifrons* – Two at Manu.
Dusky-headed Parakeet *Aratinga weddellii* – Seen at Manu.
Red-bellied Macaw *Orthopsittaca manilatus* – Low numbers, first seen at Manu.
Blue-and-yellow Macaw *Ara ararauna* – Common in the lowlands.
Scarlet Macaw *Ara macao* – A few in the lowlands.



Chestnut-fronted Macaw *Ara severus* – A pair at Manu.



Red-and-green Macaw *Ara chloropterus* - Common at Manu.



White-eyed Parakeet *Psittacara leucophthalmus* – Seen in the lowlands.

FURNARIIDAE

Slender-billed Miner *Geositta 10uirostris* – Four in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper *Dendrexetastes rufigula* – Seen at Manu.

Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper *Dendrocolaptes certhia* – One at Manu.

Elegant Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus elegans* – One at Manu.

Buff-throated Woodcreeper *Xiphorhynchus guttatus* – Single birds at Manu and Tambo Blanco.

Straight-billed Woodcreeper *Dendroplex picus* – One near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Red-billed Scythebill *Campylorhamphus trochilirostris* – Two near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Montane Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger* – Three at Wayquecha.

Inambari Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae* – One at Manu.

Streaked Xenops *Xenops rutilans* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Point-tailed Palmcreeper *Berlepschia rikeri* – Two at Puerto Maldonado.

Pale-legged Hornero *Furnarius leucopus* – One along the Blanco River.

Wren-like Rushbird *Phleocryptes melanops* – Two at Pantanos de Villa.

Buff-breasted Earthcreeper *Upucerthia validirostris* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Cream-winged Cinclodes *Cinclodes albiventris* – A few in the Andes.

White-bellied Cinclodes *Cinclodes palliatus* – A few in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



White-winged Cinclodes *Cinclodes atacamensis* – As previous species.

Peruvian Seaside Cinclodes *Cinclodes taczanowskii* – Three on the rocks near Pucusana Island.

Bamboo Foliage-gleaner *Anabazenops dorsalis* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Montane Foliage-gleaner *Anabacerthia striaticollis* – Also at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Chestnut-winged Hookbill *Ancistrops strigilatus* – One at Manu.

Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Dendroma rufa* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Pearled Treerunner *Margarornis squamiger* – Seen at Abra Malaga.

Rusty-crowned Tit-Spinetail *Leptasthenura pileate* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Streak-backed Tit-Spinetail *Leptasthenura striata* – Four in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Junin Canastero *Asthenes virgata* – One in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Streak-backed Canastero *Asthenes wyatti* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Streak-throated Canastero *Asthenes humilis* – As previous species.
Cordilleran Canastero *Asthenes modesta* – As previous species.
Puna Thistletail *Asthenes helleri* – One at Abra Malaga.
Canyon Canastero *Asthenes pudibunda* – One seen in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Rusty-fronted Canastero *Asthenes ottonis* – One seen and more heard near Cuzco.
Plain Softtail *Thripophaga fusciceps* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Marcapata Spinetail *Cranioleuca marcapatae* – Three at Abra Malaga, including a displaying couple.
Creamy-crested Spinetail *Cranioleuca albicapilla* – One at Abra Malaga.
Ash-browed Spinetail *Cranioleuca curtata* – One near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Plain-crowned Spinetail *Synallaxis gujanensis* – Seen at Tambo Blanquillo.
Azara's Spinetail *Synallaxis azarae* – One when travelling from the Andes into the lowlands.
Ruddy Spinetail *Synallaxis rutilansi* – A few in the lowlands.

THAMNOPHILIDAE

Yellow-rumped Antwren *Euchrepomis sharpie* – Seen at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Spot-winged Antshrike *Pygoptila stellaris* – A male at Manu.
Dot-winged Antwren *Microrhopias quixensis* – Two males at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge area.
White-eyed Stipplethroat *Epinecrophylla leucophthalma* – One seen at Manu.
Ornate Stipplethroat *Epinecrophylla ornate* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Pygmy Antwren *Myrmotherula brachyura* – Two at Manu.
Amazonian Streaked Antwren *Myrmotherula multostriata* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Stripe-chested Antwren *Myrmotherula longicauda* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris* – Three at Manu.
Long-winged Antwren *Myrmotherula longipennis* – A male and female at Tambo Blanquillo.
Grey Antwren *Myrmotherula menetriesii* – Two in the lowlands.
Plain-throated Antwren *Isleria hauxwelli* – A male at Tambo Blanquillo.
Dusky-throated Antshrike *Thamnomanes ardesiacus* – One at Tambo Blanquillo
Bluish-slate Antshrike *Thamnomanes schistogynus* – A male and female at Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Yellow-breasted Antwren *Herpsilochmus axillaris* – One at Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Chestnut-backed Antshrike *Thamnophilus palliatus* – A male at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Bamboo Antshrike *Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
White-throated Antbird *Oneillornis salvini* – A single female at Manu.
Common Scale-backed Antbird *Willisornis poecilotus* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Striated Antbird *Drymophila devillei* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Peruvian Warbling Antbird *Hypocnemis peruviana* – A male and female at Manu.
Grey Antbird *Cercomacra cinerascens* – Heard at Manu.
Silvered Antbird *Sclateria naevia* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Black-faced Antbird *Myrmoborus myotherinus* – A male at Manu.
Goeldi's Antbird *Percnostola goeldii* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

FORMICARIIDAE

Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colma* – Two at Tambo Blanquillo

GRALLARIIDAE

Urubamba Antpitta *Grallaricula occabambae* – Two heard at Abra Malaga. Seen at Wayquecha.



Stripe-headed Antpitta *Grallaria andicolus* – One calling on a rocky slope in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Red-and-white Antpitta *Grallaria erythroleuca* – Heard at Wayquecha.

Amazonian Antpitta *Hylopezus berlepschi* – One well seen at Pico de Hoz.

Rufous-breasted Antpitta *Grallaricula leymebambae* – One at Wayquecha lodge.

CONOPOPHAGIDAE

Slaty Gnateater *Conopophaga ardesiaca* – Heard at Wayquecha lodge.

RHINOCRYPTIDAE

Rusty-belted Tapaculo *Liosceles thoracicus* – Heard at Manu.

Northern White-crowned Tapaculo *Scytalopus atratus* – Heard near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Diademed Tapaculo *Scytalopus schulenbergi* – Amazing views at Abra Malaga.

TYRANNIDAE

Wing-barred Piprites *Piprites chloris* – One at Manu.

Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet *Phyllomyias uropygialis* – A few in the Cuzco – Many area.

Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus* – One seen at Manu.

Greenish Elaenia *Myiopagis viridicata* - One seen at Manu.

Mottle-backed Elaenia *Elaenia gigas* – A few near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Sierran Elaenia *Elaenia pallatangae* – Two at Abra Malaga.

White-throated Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus leucophrys* – As previous species.

White-banded Tyrannulet *Mecocerculus stictopterus* – Two at Abra Malaga.

Pied-crested Tit-Tyrant *Anairetes reguloides* – Four seen in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant *Anairetes flavirostris* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Unstreaked Tit-Tyrant *Uromyias agraphia* – Four at Abra Malaga.

Torrent Tyrannulet *Serpophaga cinerea* - Two near Cuzco.

Bolivian Tyrannulet *Zimmerius bolivianus* – One seen between Cuzco and Many.

Variiegated Bristle Tyrant *Pogonotriccus poecilotis* – One at Wayquecha lodge.

Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant *Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus* – Seen at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet *Phylloscartes parkeri* – Two near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Streak-necked Flycatcher *Mionectes striaticollis* – Seen at Wayquecha and Cock-of-the-Rock.

Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes olivaceus* – Two at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

McConnell's Flycatcher *Mionectes macconnelli* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus* – One at Manu.
Slaty-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon superciliaris* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Inca Flycatcher *Leptopogon taczanowskii* – Three at Wayquecha lodge.
Handsome Flycatcher *Nephelomyias pulcher* – One at Wayquecha lodge.
Many-colored Rush Tyrant *Tachuris rubrigastra* – A few at Pantanos de Villa.
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus griseipectus* – One at Manu.
Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant *Lophotriccus pileatus* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Black-backed Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilatriccus pulchellus* – As previous species.
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum maculatum* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum* – As previous species.



Cinnamon Flycatcher *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus* – One at Abra Malaga.
Yellow-olive Flatbill *Tolmomyias sulphurens* - One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Golden-crowned Spadebill *Platyrinchus coronatus* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Euler's Flycatcher *Lathrotriccus euleri* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans* – As previous species.
Western Wood Pewee *Contopus sordidulus* – As previous species.
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus obscurus* – A few near Lima.
Andean Negrito *Lessonia oreas* - One in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Little Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola fluviatilis* – One in the lowlands.
Drab Water Tyrant *Ochthornis littoralis* – Two at the Madres de Dios.
Spot-billed Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola maculirostris* – One in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Taczanowski's Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola griseus*- Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Puna Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola juninensis* – As previous species.
White-fronted Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola albifrons* – See previous species.

Ochre-naped Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola flavinucha* – One in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Rufous-naped Ground Tyrant *Muscisaxicola rufivertex* – As previous species.
Andean Negrutto *Lessonia oreas* – A single male in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Rufous-bellied Bush Tyrant *Myiotheretes fuscorufus* – One at Wayquecha.
Maroon-belted Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca thoracica* – As previous species.
Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca rufipectoralis* – Four at Abra Malaga.



Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca fumicolor* – One when travelling from Cuzco to Many.
D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca oenanthoides* – One in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
White-browed Chat-Tyrant *Ochthoeca leucophrys* – Four in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Long-tailed Tyrant *Colonia colonus* – A male at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis* – Several in the lowlands.
Grey-capped Flycatcher *Myiozetetes granadensis* – One in the lowlands.
Great Kiskadee *Pitangus sulphuratus* – Common in the lowlands.
Lesser Kiskadee *Philohydor lictor* – Common in the lowlands.
Lemon-browed Flycatcher *Conopias cinchoneti* – Two at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua* – One at Manu.
Sulphury Flycatcher *Tyrannopsis sulphurea* – One at Manu.
Crowned Slaty Flycatcher *Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus* - One at Manu.
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus* – One near Cuzco, common in the lowlands.
Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox* – One at Tambo Blanquillo.
Rufous-tailed Flatbill *Ramphotrigo ruficauda* - A few at Manu.
Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus* – One at Manu.

COTINGIDAE

Barred Fruiteater *Pipreola arcuate* – A female near Wayquecha.
White-cheeked Cotinga *Zaratornis stresemanni* – One distant bird in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Red-crested Cotinga *Ampelion rubrocrystatus* – Total of 4 birds near Wayquecha.
Chestnut-crested Cotinga *Ampelion rufaxilla* – Seen between Wayquecha and Cock-of-the-Rock.
Bare-necked Fruitcrow *Gymnoderus foetidus* – One at Manu.

Andean Cock-of-the-rock *Rupicola peruvianus* – Displaying at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



PIPRIDAE

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin *Tyranneutes stolzmanni* – A female at Manu.

Blue-crowned Manakin *Lepidothrix coronata* – As previous species.

Fiery-capped Manakin *Machaeropterus Pyrocephalus* – A female at Manu.

TITYRIDAE

Black-crowned Tityra *Tityra inquisitor* – A female near Tambo Blanquillo.

Black-tailed Tityra *Tityra cayana* – Two at Tambo Blanquillo.

Masked Tityra *Tityra semifasciata* – A pair at Manu Birding lodge.

Varzea Schiffornis *Schiffornis major* – One near Tambo Blanquillo.

White-browed Purpletuft *Iodopleura isabellae* – One at Manu.

VIREONIDAE

Chivi Vireo *Vireo chivi* – Seen at Manu and in the Cock-of-the-Rock area.

CORVIDAE

White-collared Jay *Cyanolyca viridicyanus* – A few between Cuzco and Many.

Violaceous Jay *Cyanocorax violaceus* – Three at Tambo Blanquillo.

Purplish Jay *Cyanocorax cyanomelas* – Low numbers in the lowlands.

HIRUNDINIDAE

White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer* – Common in the lowlands.

Brown-chested Martin *Progne taperai* – At least five at Madres de Dios.

Blue-and-white Swallow *Notiochelidon cyanoleuca* – Seen on several days in the Andes.

Brown-bellied Swallow *Notiochelidon murina* – A few between Cuzco and Many.

Andean Swallow *Haplochelidon andecola* – At least 10 in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

White-banded Swallow *Atticora fasciata* – Common in the lowlands.

Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis* – Common and widely distributed.

Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica* – Three in the Cuzco area.

DONACOBIIIDAE

Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapilla* – A few at the oxbow lakes.

TROGLODYTIDAE

Grey-mantled Wren *Odontorchilus branickii* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Inca Wren *Pheugopedius eisenmanni* – Three at Abra Malaga.

House Wren *Troglodytes aedon* – A few near Lima and in the Andes.

Grey-breasted Wood Wren *Henicorhina leucophrys* – Two at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

MIMIDAE

Long-tailed Mockingbird *Mimus longicaudatus* – Four at Pantanos de Villa.

TURDIDAE

Great Thrush *Turdus fuscater* – Seen at Abra Malaga.



Chiguanco Thrush *Turdus chiguanco* – Common in the Andes.

Black-billed Thrush *Turdus ignobilis* – A few in the lowlands.

Hauxwell's Thrush *Turdus hauxwelli* – A few when travelling to Gallito de la Rocas.

CINCLIDAE

White-capped Dipper *Cinclus leucocephalus* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



PASSERIDAE

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* – Common near Lima.

MOTACILLIDAE

Puna Pipit *Anthus brevirostris* – One at the Abra Malaga pass.

FRINGILLIDAE

Olivaceous Siskin *Spinus olivaceus* – A flock of about 10 near the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Hooded Siskin *Spinus magellanicus* – A few in the Santa Eulalia Valley and near Cuzco.

Black Siskin *Spinus atratus* – As previous species.

Yellow-rumped Siskin *Spinus uropygialis* – See previous species.

Golden-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia chrysopasta* – A single male at Tambo Blanquillo.

Bronze-green Euphonia *Euphonia mesochrysa* – A few at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minuta* – A male at Tambo Blanquillo.

Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster* – Common in the lowlands

Rufous-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia rufiventris* – A male and female at Tambo Blanquillo.

Blue-naped Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia cyanea* – Seen at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

PASSERELLIDAE

Yellow-throated Bush Tanager *Chlorospingus flavigularis* – A few at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Yellow-browed Sparrow *Ammodramus aurifrons* – Two at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Pectoral Sparrow *Arremon taciturnus* – One at Manu.

Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis* – Common.

Rusty-bellied Brushfinch *Atlapetes nationii* – Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Grey-eared (Black-faced) Brushfinch *Atlapetes melanolaemus* – Three at Wayquecha.

Cuzco Brushfinch *Atlapetes canigenis* – Great views at Abra Malaga.

ICTERIDAE

Russet-backed Oropendola *Psarocolius angustifrons* – Common in the lowlands.

Dusky-green Oropendola *Psarocolius atrovirens* – Seen at Wayquecha and Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Olive Oropendola *Psarocolius bifasciatus* – Common at Manu.

Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela* – Common in the lowlands.

Southern Mountain Cacique *Cacicus chrysonotus* – One at Wayquecha.

Casqued Oropendola (Casqued Cacique) *Cacicus oseryi* – A few at Manu.

Giant Cowbird *Molothrus oryzivorus* – A few in the lowlands.

Shiny Cowbird *Molothrus bonariensis* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Scrub Blackbird *Dives waczewiczi* – Common near Lima and one in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Yellow-winged Blackbird *Agelasticus thilius* – Common near Cuzco.

Pale-eyed Blackbird *Agelasticus xanthophthalmus* – About 10 at Tambo Blanquillo.

Yellow-hooded Blackbird *Chrysomus icterocephalus* – Common near Lima.

Orange-backed Troupial *Icterus croconotus* – A few at Tambo Blanquillo.



PARULIDAE

Citrine Warbler *Myiothlypis luteoviridis* – Two at Abra Malaga.

Two-banded Warbler *Myiothlypis bivittate* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Cuzco Warbler *Myiothlypis chrysogaster* – Seen near Pico de Hoz.

Three-banded (Three-striped) Warbler *Basileuterus trifasciatus* – A few in the lowlands.

Slate-throated Whitestart *Myioborus miniatus* – As previous species.

Spectacled Whitestart *Myioborus melanocephalus* – Three at Abra Malaga.

CARDINALIDAE

Red-crowned Ant Tanager *Habia rubica* – A female at Manu.

Golden Grosbeak *Pheucticus chrysogaster* – At least 10 in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Black-backed Grosbeak *Pheucticus aureoventris* – Common in the Cuzco area.



THRAUPIDAE

Great Inca Finch *Inca piza pulchra* – A handful in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza* – A few in the Andes and lowlands.

Mourning Sierra Finch *Rhopospina fruticeti* – Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley.



Yellow-backed Tanager *Hemithraupis flavicollis* – A few at Manu.

Swallow Tanager *Tersina viridis* – A few in the foothills and lowlands.

Purple Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes caeruleus* – A few in the Andes and the lowlands.

Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana* – A few males at Manu.

Yellow-bellied Dacnis *Dacnis flaviventer* – A few at Manu.

Black-faced Dacnis *Dacnis lineata* – A male at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Greyish (Blue-grey) Saltator *Saltator coerulescens* – A few singles at Tambo Blanquillo.

Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus* – Seen in Andes and lowlands.

Golden-billed Saltator *Saltator aurantirostris* – A few in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Bananaquit *Coereba flaveola* – A few throughout the tour.

Black-goggled Tanager *Trichothraupis melanops* – A male at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Yellow-crested Tanager *Loriotus rufiventer* – A male when travelling to Gallito de la Rocas.

White-winged Shrike-Tanager *Lanio versicolor* – A female at Manu.

Masked Crimson Tanager *Ramphocelus nigrogularis* – Two at Cocha Camino.

Silver-beaked Tanager *Ramphocelus carbo* – Common in the lowlands.

Black-and-white Seedeater *Sporophila luctuosa* – Three females at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch *Sporophila angolensis* – A male at Manu.

Chestnut-throated Seedeater *Sporophila telasco* – A female near Lima.

White-browed Hemispingus *Kleinotheraupis auricularis* – Three at Abra Malaga.

Parodi's Hemispingus *Kleinotheraupis parodii* – Four at Abra Malaga.

Black-eared Hemispingus *Sphenopsis melanotis* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Rust-and-yellow Tanager *Thlypopsis ruficeps* – A few at Abra Malaga.

Superciliaried Hemispingus *Thlypopsis superciliaris* – Two between Cuzco and Many.

Rufous-chested Tanager *Thlypopsis ornate* – Three at Abra Malaga.

Chestnut-breasted Mountain Finch *Pospizopsis Caesar* – A single male at Abra Malaga.

Three-striped Hemispingus *Microspingus trifasciatus* – Four at Abra Malaga.

Capped Conebill *Conirostrum albifrons* – Two near Wayquecha.

Cinereous Conebill *Conirostrum cinereum* – Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley, a few near Cuzco.

Bright-rumped Yellow Finch *Sicalis uropigyalis* – Five seen in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Saffron Finch *Sicalis flaveola* – A pair on the pavement of Puerto Maldonado.

Grassland Yellow Finch *Sicalis luteola* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

Greenish Yellow Finch *Sicalis olivascens* – As previous species.

Peruvian Sierra Finch *Phrygilus punensis* – Three in the Santa Eulalia Valley and one at Abra Malaga.

Ash-breasted Sierra Finch *Geospizopsis plebejus* – Two in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

White-winged Diuca (Glacier) Finch *Idiopsar speculifer* – In total 4 seen in the Santa Eulalia Valley.
Band-tailed Seed eater *Catamenia analis* – Common in the Santa Eulalia Valley and near Cuzco.
Masked Flowerpiercer *Diglossa cyanea* – Common at Abra Malaga.
Rusty Flowerpiercer *Diglossa sittoides* – A male and female near Cuzco.
Moustached Flowerpiercer *Diglossa mystacalis* – Four at Abra Malaga.
Black-throated Flowerpiercer *Diglossa brunneiventris* - Seen daily in low numbers in the Andes.
Yellow-throated Tanager *Iridosornis analis* – One when travelling to Gallito de la Rocas.
Golden-collared Tanager *Iridosornis jelskii* – A male at Wayquecha lodge.
Blue-and-yellow Tanager *Rauenia bonariensis* – Seen on three days in the Andes.
Chestnut-bellied Mountain Tanager *Dubusia castaneiventris* – A male at Abra Malaga.
Hooded Mountain Tanager *Buthraupis montana* – A few in the Wayquecha area.



Blue-capped Tanager *Sporathraupis cyanocephala* – Four at Wayquecha.
Grass-green Tanager *Chlorornis riefferii* – One when travelling to Wayquecha lodge.



Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager *Anisognathus igniventris* – Four at Abra Malaga.



Orange-eared Tanager *Chlorochrysa calliparaea* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Orange-throated Tanager *Wetmorethraupis sterrhopteron* – Three at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Magpie Tanager *Cissopis leverianus* – Seen on three days in the lowlands.



Red-capped Cardinal *Paroaria gularis* – Seen on three days in the lowlands.

Spotted Tanager *Ixothraupis punctata* – A few at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Yellow-bellied Tanager *Ixothraupis xanthogastra* – One in the Wayquecha area.

Blue-grey Tanager *Thraupis episcopus* – A few during the first part of the tour.

Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum* – A few in the foothills and lowlands.

Blue-necked Tanager *Stilpnia cyanicollis* – Five at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Beryl-spangled Tanager *Tangara nigroviridis* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola* – A few at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Golden-eared Tanager *Tangara chrysotis* – A handful at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Saffron-crowned Tanager *Tangara xanthocephala* – Two at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Green-and-gold Tanager *Tangara schrankii* – Single males at Manu and Tambo Blanquillo.

Golden Tanager *Tangara arthus* – A handful at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

Turquoise Tanager *Tangara mexicana* – Several in the lowlands.

Paradise Tanager *Tangara chilensis* – Common in the lowlands.



MAMMALS

CALLITRICHIDAE

Saddle-back Tamarin *Saguinus fuscicollis* - At Manu Birding lodge.

Emperor Tamarin *Saguinus imperator* – At least five at the feeders of Tambo Blanquillo lodge.

CEBIDAE

Shock-headed Capucin *Cebus cuscinus* – Two briefly seen at Tambo Blanquillo.

Bolivian Squirrel Monkey *Saimiri boliviensis* – Seen at Manu.



Brown Titi Monkey *Plecturocebus brunneus* – One along the Madres de Dios.

Large-headed Capuchin *Sapajus macrocephalus* – At Cock-of-the-Rock and Tambo Blanquillo.



ATELIDAE

Colombian Red Howler Monkey *Alouatta seniculus* – Seen along the Madres de Dios.

Black-faced Spider Monkey *Ateles chamek* – Seen in the lowlands.

Gray Woolly Monkey *Lagothrix lagothericha* – Four at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

CAVIDAE

Montane Guinea Pig *Cavia tschudii* – Three in the Cuzco area.

Capibara *Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris* – A family at the river bank near Tambo Blanquillo.



DASYPROCTIDAE

Brown Agouti *Dasyprocta variegata* – One at the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.

CHINCHILLIDAE

Northern Mountain Viscacha *Lagidium peruanum* – A family in the in the Santa Eulalia Valley.

DELPHINIDAE

Bottlenose Dolphin *Tursiops truncatus* – At least ten at Pantanos de Villa.

TAYASSUIDAE

White-lipped Peccary *Tayassu pecari* – Five at Tambo Blanquillo, another 100 or so heard.

CANIDAE

Andean Fox *Lycalopex culpaeus* – One when travelling to Wayquecha lodge.

MUSTELIDAE

Tayra *Eira barbara* – Singles at the Cock-of-the-Rock and Tambo Blanquillo lodges.



Giant Otter *Pteronura brasiliensis* – Four at Cocha Blanco. Resembling seals.



OTARIIDAE

South American Sea Lion *Otaria flavescens* – At least ten at Pucusana Island.

ECHIMYDAE

Amazon Bamboo Rat *Catylomys dactylinus* – Heard at Tambo Blanquillo.

SCLURIDAE

Bolivian Squirrel *Sciurus ignites* – Two at the feeders of the Cock-of-the-Rock lodge.



REPTILES

False Coral Snake *Oxyrhopus* sp



Spectacled Cayman *Caiman crocodilus*
Black Cayman *Melanosuchus niger*



MISCELLANEOUS







